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AS GOOD AS IT LOOKS

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Column One David Courtney

Role of Zionist Movement On Council Agenda

THE world's periphery is like a badly worn tyre on a badly driven automobile. You can expect a puncture at any moment. There have been Korea and Indo-China and in its minor way Guatemala and in the third place, which is the most important, the Central American road seems to be particularly bumpy just now and after Guatemala just now of escaping air has been heard from Costa Rica. It is true that no one bothers much about what happens in places like Guatemala and Costa Rica but the time may be coming when we shall have to.

NOW the plea advanced to explain Latin American turmoil is in the first place Communism and in the second place, mere habit and in the third place, the existence of many out-of-work ex-dictators impatiently waiting upon the chance to get moving back again and encouraged in their impatience by external interests. How true this third plea is I cannot tell. But at the back of it causes there seems to be another which may be the most important: an illiterate peasantry whose wants are nobody's business except at election time and when competing armies are billeted on the country.

THE one certain thing is that a coup d'etat, revolution, tyranny and counter-tyranny and the rivalries of pettifogging courtiers, have been for generations a characteristic of Latin America and that no one, internationally, has troubled very much about them. What is new and disquieting today is that many surprising sovereignties are moving into the lists of international contentions, mainly because, as a bloc, they are powerful and frequently decisive influence in the councils of the United Nations and therefore in the shaping of world affairs.

THAT may be an explanation of Communism in Guatemala and of a democratic victory which has set up a grotesque right-wing dictator in the place of a grotesque left-wing dictator. It may be an explanation of the bombs said to have fallen on Costa Rica's airport and of the revived vigour of ex-dictators and potential "liberators" up and down Central America. It may even explain the Dominican gun-duel in Santo Domingo and the certainly certain evidence for the Soviet gun running to Guatemala and the American gun-running to Nicaragua which preceded the latest revolution. In all these cases, it begins to look as if future revolution, liberation and coup d'etat (especially if organized, as in the case of Guatemala, in a neighbouring State) may take on wider implications than has been allowed them in the past.

THERE has been a good deal of rubbish written about the Guatemala affair. In all innocence, and worse still, in all ignorance, it has been said to have contributed my share of it. But on the evidence provided by those whose job it is to provide evidence for people who take an intelligent interest in world affairs, it would seem that what happened the other day in Guatemala was no nobody's credit and not to the benefit of Guatemala, who, however, can hardly be worse off than they were. The deposed Government appears to have been a left-wing sham and few tears were shed at its passing. An impoverished and illiterate peasantry deprived of the vote by its new Government, which has long for the days of the old Government, when it was packed into lorries and carted about the country in its thumb-prints to ballot-papers as often as was thought necessary to ensure a popular victory for President Arben.

IT was an impoverished and illiterate peasantry that gave Communism its chance in Asia; and unless someone sees the proffered chance of Latin America, perhaps the Communists will do so again, to the benefit of the world at large at the U.N. For when it comes to the point, not the Kremlin, but illiteracy, is the abominable conspirator sapping at the pillars of Jerusalem, July 14.

SURPRISE WAVE DROWNS 2 BOYS
Two seven-year-old children from Kibbutz Shifayim drowned off the kibbutz beach today. The boys, David Glontsky and Itzhak Minkat, were bathing with a group of some 30 second-grade pupils from the kibbutz, tended by a teacher and a teacher's wife, together with five of their playmates. The two boys were suddenly swept away by a wave which was sucking them under. The two adults managed to bring all the other children to safety, but the two boys were never seen again. The police are now looking for any help which the playmates could provide.

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Drop in C-o-L, Subsidy Knesset Cancels Compromise Possible Session to Speed Committee Work

By a Special Correspondent

It is absurd to forecast a two-point drop in the cost-of-living index. The world is only half over and the figures cannot be ready for about another week, said a highly authoritative source last night. "Even the official figures for June have not yet been published, but I do not say that the estimate of a four per cent drop for June is necessarily wrong."

If they prove correct, it will be the first time since the amended standards were introduced in 1951 that a drop has been registered in the index. After eight, 10 and 13-point rises in the past, a degree of stability has been established over the past months and the Minister of Finance, Mr. Eshkol, recently forecast that the entire year should show a rise of no more than ten or 12 points. The recent rise in rents has not yet been included in the index figures. It will not be known for several months to come when the new regulations have been put into effect in any case the rent rises do not affect the whole of the population.

The Coalition met at length on Monday and Tuesday to settle its stand on the problem of the additional funds which have been asked by the Ministry of Finance for development work, part of which are, in fact, emergency work required to alleviate unemployment.

The improvement in the general position—at least on paper—is being used as a weapon in

the General Zionist's persistent opposition to either the whole-scale abolition of subsidies, particularly on bread, or the retention of a large increase in taxation for all income-tax payers. (The Finance Minister's latest move to cause them to lower the standard of living and don't show in the cost-of-living index," an economist observed.)

The General Zionist claim is that the improved C-o-L position will enable the Government to maintain the subsidies from which at least part of the extra work can be financed. The Government's position is that the work should be carried out at present at the cost of either a higher index or higher taxation.

The Mapai reply is, roughly, that development cannot be postponed or unemployment allowed to rise to the point of widespread hardship without a genuine and generous solution. The General Zionist stand is being maintained with an eye to the elections next year, and is a short-term view.

It is not thought that either side is all anxious for a compromise solution. The Government is likely to obtain agreement to a partial abolition of the subsidies on bread, or on some types of bread. The Finance Minister is likely to obtain agreement to a part of the original 20 per cent.

The Government is due to meet to discuss the subsidies tomorrow. Yesterday's scheduled meeting was postponed.

Knesset Cancels Session to Speed Committee Work

The Knesset committees worked at top speed yesterday, and the session was cancelled for final readings. The first reading of the Bill for the amendment of the Law of the Judiciary, which was passed by the Knesset last night, was postponed. This bill lays down the conditions under which religious judges should be elected and carry out their duties. It is believed that the third reading will not be held until the end of the month.

In the Economic Committee, Mr. Rakover, head of the Electricity of Development, in the Ministry of Development, presented the draft law being prepared by the Government for the control of both the generating and distribution of electricity, and the professional qualifications of electrical workers.

The Committee asked that it be supplied with full data on the Palestine Electric Corporation and the specific areas collected for the linking of buildings to the general network. It is expected that the Electricity Corporation will be established by Dr. D. Joseph, the Minister of Development.

Work has been held up for the time being on further study of the Apprenticeship Bill passed by the Knesset last night. It is understood that the Deputy Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Z. Sussman, has asked to have the number of trades to which the new regulations will be applied reduced from 30 to three. It is therefore expected that the bill in its present amended draft form will be abandoned and an amended draft prepared.

At a meeting of the Foreign and Security Committee, the Prime Minister reported on the Government's Committee on the so-called "Arab Archives." These archives contain facts and statistics, collected by the Government, on the German town of Arolsen, which has now been invited to join the eight-member committee which is preparing an agreement with the Red Cross for the removal of the archives as a condition of the settlement of such matters as inheritance claims.

The Chief of Staff thought that the cease-fire agreement between Israel and Jordan needed to be revised to be more suited to the current situation. He announced that he was particularly interested in seeing training, armour and infantry training while in the United States.

Rev. Aluf Dayan's first official visit to the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, Admiral Arthur Radford, will be announced by a reception in honour of Rev. Aluf Dayan to be held at the Israel Embassy in Washington.

The Department of Defence yesterday sought to avert any offence to the Arab League, according to the Israel News Agency, by issuing a delicately worded statement that the Defence Ministry's visit to the Security Council last week was not a visit to the Arab League, but a visit to the United Nations.

The Defence Department made known that transportation of the Israeli Air Force will be entirely by air. It was recalled here that the parliament last month issued a statement to announce the arrival of Major-General Moshe Dayan, who was awarded the Legion of Merit by Major-General Ridgway.

An emergency meeting of the Israel-Egyptian Mixed Armistice Commission will take place today at Kilometer 50 on the Gaza Road to discuss the incident at which five Egyptians and one Israeli were killed.

Mendes-France Sure Of Indo-China Peace in Week

One Town Between Rebels and Hanoi

HANOI, Tuesday (UP). — The Vietnamese rebels have assembled about 10,000 troops in the Red River delta in preparation for a big attack on Hanoi. The last French-held town south of Hanoi.

The rebels have concentrated mortars and artillery just across the Red River from Hanoi. The town is at present heavily defended, and French tanks are patrolling Route Coloniale 5 between Hanoi and Haiphong. The French have the support of almost all the planes in the delta. Hanoi is only a few flying minutes from Hanoi.

Well-informed sources here say that the French evacuation of Hanoi has been discussed in the Franco-Vietnamese cease-fire talks at Trung Gia. They pointed out that the talks are purely technical, and that any decision on a cease-fire must be taken in Geneva.

The Senate Unit Approves Aid to France, Italy

WASHINGTON, Tuesday (Reuter). — The Senate Foreign Relations Committee yesterday has approved a plan which might have deprived France and Italy of all foreign aid at the end of the year, and then approved a \$150m. foreign aid programme for the next 12 months.

The Committee's Chairman, Senator Alexander Wiley (Republican), said that the Committee had voted eight to five to accept virtually unchanged, a far less drastic provision as approved by the House of Representatives.

The Committee also voted seven to six to approve an amendment by Senator Mike Mansfield (Democrat), which would hand over the Foreign Aid Programme to the Defense and State Departments on June 30, 1955. Senator Alexander Smith (Republican) insisted that the amendment was not necessary, a vote and for the House bill from that date.

The House bill would promptly cut off all military shipments to France and Italy if they fail to approve the European Defence Community agreement by December 31. The Senate Committee version would allow the military shipments to be delivered in instalments, pledged, it sometimes takes three years for military materials to clear the arms "pipeline" to final delivery.

The amount of U.S. aid to Israel in the new fiscal year was obscured by doubt today as the House voted to apply to the funds requested by the Administration, INA reports.

The exact breakdown to individual countries is not specified. The State Department wants the "maximum flexibility" Israel may now receive \$40m.

'Excellent' Progress at Geneva

Dulles Adopts On Collective Security

PARIS, Tuesday (UP). — The U.S. Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, on his arrival at Orly airport in Paris this afternoon, recalled that this was his sixth visit since he assumed his present post 17 months ago. This showed not merely a personal affection for France but a recognition of her traditional role in world affairs.

"This time I have come to confer with your new Premier, Mr. Mendes-France, and with the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Eden. I recall here exactly three months ago to discuss the creation of a collective defence force."

"This was prior to the Geneva Conference, and I felt that such a collective defence organization would help to secure a just and honourable peace at Geneva. I still feel the same way," Mr. Dulles concluded.

Anglo-US Accord On W. German Sovereignty

LONDON, Tuesday (UP). — British and the U.S. have reached agreement on how to grant sovereignty to West Germany, said a spokesman of the British Foreign Office. The agreement, which would approve the European Army, authoritative sources said here today.

This was arrived at by the Anglo-American committee set up after the Churchill-Eisenhower talks in Washington. Details of the agreement were not disclosed. The proposals will now be submitted to France and Germany.

Cairo Considers British Proposals

CAIRO, Tuesday. — The Egyptian Premier, Colonel Gamal Abdel Nasser, has called a special meeting of his Cabinet tonight to discuss the new British proposals for settling the long-standing Suez Canal dispute.

He also summoned a meeting of the Egyptian delegation to the talks with the British. An official spokesman said that the Egyptian government was examining the results of the last two meetings with the British over the week-end, would decide on an early date for a resumption of the talks.

British military circles announced today that at least half of the British garrison would be returned to the U.S. by the end of the year if an Anglo-Egyptian agreement were signed.

Back to Geneva Today

However, he said that he would return to Geneva today. He said that during the flight to Paris he and Mr. Eden had a "long and interesting" chat while sitting next to each other. The Premier, worried by the worsening situation in French North Africa, stated that he would immediately confer with Mr. Christian Fouchet, Minister for Tunisian and Moroccan Affairs. Then, he added, he would report to President Rene Coty.

The Big Three met at 7:30 p.m. for dinner at the Prime Minister's residence and their discussions continued until midnight. Observers generally believe that Mr. Eden would try to act as mediator.

The chief purpose of the meeting is seen here as an effort to end America's boycott of the Geneva Conference and to overcome the reluctance of the Secretary of State to endorse any agreement reached by the Big Three.

Mr. Dulles came to Paris as his own request after the Anglo-American committee set up after the Churchill-Eisenhower talks in Washington. Details of the agreement were not disclosed. The proposals will now be submitted to France and Germany.

Both Ambassadors told Mr. Dulles that if America were put in position of being blamed for preventing peace in Indo-China, an angry anti-Americanism might be the first result, he pushed on the road to a break-up of the Atlantic Alliance.

Mr. Dulles faces a difficult dilemma. Both Mr. Mendes-France and Mr. Eden are agreed on the terms which the West should accept. The Communists in exchange for a peace in Indo-China.

For Mr. Dulles this is a new stage in the relations between America and her two leading European allies. Unlike the European Army, which America has been stationing in Egypt for three years. (Reuter, UP)

Guatemala Question Off UN Agenda

GUATEMALA CITY, Tuesday. — The Guatemala junta has decided to withdraw the "Guatemalan question" from its agenda.

The matter has been raised by the government of President Arben when rebels from Honduras invaded the country, but the Council took no action. Mexico today recognised the Guatemala junta.

World Court Upholds U.N. Compensation
THE HAGUE, Tuesday (UP). — The International Court of Justice ruled today that the United Nations General Assembly could not set aside compensation awarded 11 American U.N. employees who refused to answer questions because of U.S. loyalty investigations.

World Court Upholds U.N. Compensation
The High Court delivered an advisory opinion maintaining the right of the 11 employees discharged because of U.S. Government objections to receive compensation totalling \$18,000.

SPYING IN NORWAY
OSLO, Tuesday (Reuter). — The Norwegian Government, in note handed to the Soviet Ambassador today, protested most strongly to Russia against espionage activity by Soviet Embassy personnel.

Ties with Bonn To Be Faced—Goldmann
LYDIA AIRPORT, Tuesday. — Dr. Julius Raab, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, stated here today that the time was approaching when Israel would have to consider the establishment of diplomatic relations with Germany. He added that the problem would become more acute next year when German reparations to Israel would be due. Dr. Goldmann, who served for the Zionist Executive, said that he would suggest the present party system to a territorial one — by countries.

Speaking about the institution of a rabbi in America, which he heads, Dr. Goldmann said that the talks had been postponed until the meeting of the Austrian parliament in October and discussed in the forthcoming municipal elections there.

He stated that information published here that he would not participate in the convention of the Progressive Party in New York this month, was unfounded.

After Midnight
The American League came from behind to win the annual baseball game. It is 5, 6, from the National League at Cleveland today.



Social & Personal

President Ezer Weizman on Sunday received greetings from the Tel Aviv Jewish Youth Congress held in the Tel Aviv Hotel. Ezer Weizman, Minister to the Scandinavian countries, was at the Congress.

Chief Rabbi Hagan yesterday received Rabbi Hagan of Kansas City, Missouri, who brought with him a letter from the President of the U.S. Mr. Harry S. Truman.

A garden party and dance to celebrate France's national day today will be held by the Israel-France Society and the Cultural Centre of the French Community at the Ramat Aviv Hotel, Tel Aviv, at 8.30 this evening.

Mr. Bruce McDaniel, the former head of UNRWA in Israel, and Mrs. McDaniel left the country in the St. Menesie yesterday evening. The outgoing Brazilian Minister, Mr. H. B. Dubeux, who is going on home leave, also sailed in the ship.

At the last annual 27th World B'nai B'rith convention held recently in Tel Aviv, Judge Shalom Kassin was re-elected President of the Order in Israel.

Arrivals by Air France yesterday included Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Grynberg, returning from the recent meeting of the ILO in Geneva, and Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Dubeux, the Belgian Minister, who is going on home leave, also sailed in the ship.

Dr. N. Wydra, General Manager of the Shoham shipping company, returned yesterday by El Al from a visit to West Germany, where he dealt with orders for new ships.

Mrs. H. Wolf-Goldstein, dancer and choreographer, has returned from a tour of Holland and England.

GRATE - To Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Gratz and Mr. and Mrs. Adam Gratz on July 11, 1954, a grandson and son, New York, Mr. Sinai Hospital.

Creative Achievement - A Jew who does not participate in the reclamation of the soil in Israel is to be hailed by future historians as one of the most significant and most creative achievements of the Jewish people in the history of the Jewish people.

Present at the ceremony were Justice Agranat, Dr. Avraham Gnesson, Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Jewish National Fund, and Mr. A. Alkew, Director of the E.O.A. House in Tel Aviv.

A SCHOOL for 60 deaf-mute children will be established near Tel Aviv with the help of the Alliance in Paris, the Education Department of the Tel Aviv Municipality and by a group of private persons in Israel and abroad. It was learned yesterday.

Where to go - Jerusalem: 10-11, 12-13, 14-15, 16-17, 18-19, 20-21, 22-23, 24-25, 26-27, 28-29, 30-31, 32-33, 34-35, 36-37, 38-39, 40-41, 42-43, 44-45, 46-47, 48-49, 50-51, 52-53, 54-55, 56-57, 58-59, 60-61, 62-63, 64-65, 66-67, 68-69, 70-71, 72-73, 74-75, 76-77, 78-79, 80-81, 82-83, 84-85, 86-87, 88-89, 90-91, 92-93, 94-95, 96-97, 98-99, 100-101, 102-103, 104-105, 106-107, 108-109, 110-111, 112-113, 114-115, 116-117, 118-119, 120-121, 122-123, 124-125, 126-127, 128-129, 130-131, 132-133, 134-135, 136-137, 138-139, 140-141, 142-143, 144-145, 146-147, 148-149, 150-151, 152-153, 154-155, 156-157, 158-159, 160-161, 162-163, 164-165, 166-167, 168-169, 170-171, 172-173, 174-175, 176-177, 178-179, 180-181, 182-183, 184-185, 186-187, 188-189, 190-191, 192-193, 194-195, 196-197, 198-199, 200-201, 202-203, 204-205, 206-207, 208-209, 210-211, 212-213, 214-215, 216-217, 218-219, 220-221, 222-223, 224-225, 226-227, 228-229, 230-231, 232-233, 234-235, 236-237, 238-239, 240-241, 242-243, 244-245, 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Work-Study Project Suggested For Jobless Immigrant Youth

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A novel project for the combined employment and education of workless youth from immigrant centres was outlined yesterday by Ahuf Miahne Ata-

non, head of the Manpower Division of the Ministry of Defense, speaking at a seminar held by the Herta and Paul Amirian Foundation in Jerusalem.

About 200 young people from Ramle, Lydda and Hartuv will be taking part in the Kibbutz Ruiva, where the Ministry of Agriculture has commenced a two-year "Cano" training program. The (including 60 girls) will work for five hours and will study for one hour in the morning and in the evening by train-

The Ministry of Labour will pay them IL2 a day, and will also pay them for the time they will show whether the outdoor exercise helps one to concentrate on books, or whether it helps one to concentrate on the work of the hour stint. Aluf Mishne Atmon also disclosed that there were plans to utilize existing agricultural schools as a source of youth employment. The Gadna, Wizo school at Afula, and Beit

Schools Lack Pupils

Mr. Y. Shapira, of the Hita-trust Agricultural Centre, told the Council that of 30 agricultural schools and educators that the 30 agricultural schools lacked a full

undertaking ten field surveys and research projects for various institutions.

A proposed Youth Authority to coordinate all youth education and services, and the counselling of youth into productive employment, discussed by the Minister of Education,

complement of upils, due to the unpopularity of agriculture among teen-agers. Despite the shortage of students, there are insufficient instructors to cope with the existing demand. They lack the specialized knowledge to meet the different require-

ments of climate and terrain in different farming areas. Thus, the new agricultural schools in the Negev and outside Jerusalem teach the same curriculum as other schools, instead of

Fossil Discovered
TOKYO, Tuesday (AFP).—For the first time in history, a fossil whale with legs has been discovered. The fossil, reported to be 30-million-years-old, showed nine legs emerging from its body. It

Landslide Tragedy
BOGOTA, Tuesday (APF). About 100 people were killed in a landslide near Medellin in Central Colombia last night. The first killed ten; the second occurred at the same spot while

Report Issued

5) The present "key" system

(whereby manufacturers are bound to certain tanners and/or importers) should be abolished, and every tanner should receive the amount of leather in proportion to actual orders placed with him by shoe manufacturers. This

arrangement should work to the advantage of the better tannery, since manufacturers will be able to choose among tannery.

2. Allotment of supplies to manufacturers should be in accordance with their ability to produce.

3. Twenty per cent of the goods

TEL AVIV, Saturday, July 17
Z.O.A. Open-Air Auditorium,
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Michael TAUBE

Soloists:
Francis YEEND (Soprano)
Marianne RADEV
(Meso-soprano)

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Ballet Suite from "Orpheus"
- Gluck (arr. M. Taubé);
Overture "Forza del Destino"
- Verdi;
Arias from operas
- Verdi, Mozart, Gounod,
Puccini, Donizetti, Flotow, El-
sset and Verdi; Duets from "Il
Trovatore" and "La Traviata"
and Quartet from "Rigoletto"
- Verdi.

Tickets: At the Orchestra's
office, 56 Allenby Rd, 11-2, 4-6

[illegible]

"KANTARA" Due at Haifa on July 25, 1964
at Tel Aviv on July 26, 1964

Will load export cargo for Liverpool/Glasgow

"TRENTINO" Due from Hull/London
at Haifa on Aug. 4, 1964

Will load export cargo for London
"TABOR"
 Due from Liverpool at Haifa on Aug. 16, 1934
 at Tel Aviv on Aug. 16, 1934
GENERAL AGENTS IN ISRAEL:
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THE JERUSALEM POST

The plenary session of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, which began in Jerusalem yesterday, will be devoted to preparing the ground for the meeting of the Zionist General Council in a week's time.

One current view is that the Executive should guide the members of the Zionist General Council so that their meeting should be resolved into a series of working commissions rather than a chain of plenary sessions devoted to wearisome and repetitious debates. At the same time, the Council must give more time to a detailed examination of the work of the Executive and the Jewish Agency departments. For example, at the last meeting, definite decisions were taken on a three- or even fourfold enlargement of the budget for Zionist educational work.

It will be interesting to see how much was achieved in this field. Settlement and absorption may take much larger slices of the Zionist budget, but the future of the Movement and even the whole vexed problem of emigration from the West can only be guaranteed by a long-term plan for Zionist education in the Diaspora aiming at interesting larger masses of Jews in the Zionist answer to Jewish questions, in the achievements of the State of Israel and in the general content of the Jewish tradition, so that Jews can feel sincere and positive interest in the continuation of the Jewish people.

It might also be a good thing — though this is spoken of in whispers in Zionist circles in the West these days — if the idea were to be breathed again sometimes that Zionism is the basic solution to the Jewish problem, since that problem arises out of the permanent homelessness of the Jewish people.

But perhaps this is putting the Zionist theoretical clock back a little too far. There are urgent practical issues arising in Zionism today which the present plenary session and the Zionist General Council next week will evade at their peril.

Today's complex of events, and particularly the new orientation in Middle Eastern policy of the American State Department, have presented Zionism with a challenge somewhat comparable to that of 1945 or 1948. Those were the great days of the Movement, when the united will of Jewish communities throughout the world showed the governments of the great powers that a large body of thinking citizens were united in their opposition to mistaken policies, and had the courage to exercise their full citizen rights of debate and criticism of government policy in order to rally public opinion to bring about a change.

The same challenge confronts Zionists today. They are citizens of their respective countries with a unique position in relation to Middle Eastern affairs. They know the case of Israel and they know that that case is not reaching the ears of governments through the only channels which effectively interest them: the powerful conduit of informed public opinion. There is little doubt that Byroade and those who agree with him have mistakenly assessed the influence of the Zionist Movement as purely philanthropic and are inclined to the theory that the Jewish community has been dragged, lulled or otherwise influenced into acquiescence with the turn away from strong Israel sympathy.

The Zionist Movement must show that this is not so; that the vast majority of America's five million Jews are intensely interested in the fate of Israel. In simple language, all this means that while Israel, like every country in the world, seeks allies, she should be able when seeking such friends to count on the Zionist Movement.

SYRIAN COUPS KALEIDOSCOPE

Pro-Arab Writer Finds Leaders 'Lack Sense of Sin'

By G. E. HOPKINS
The writer of this article is Vice-President of the American Friends of the Middle East, which advocates the modification of Israel's boundaries and the implementation of Arab demands.

DAMASCUS — I HAVE visited Syria under a four of its five regimes during the past few years. Each time I expect to find the country in near chaos; and each time things seem to be running quite normally.

This is reported not to encourage military coups, but to point up the undeniable fact that Syria is blessed with one of the best corps of civil servants possessed by any nation in the world. These men do a good job of keeping the country on an even keel year after year. Just even, year after year. Each time I expect to find the country in near chaos; and each time things seem to be running quite normally.

When power corrupted Zayim, the army again stepped in; no other institution was prepared to do the job that had to be done.

Never had his successor, Col. Hinnawi, don't get back and forth that fast. He lasted about four months.

Hinnawi was ousted by Colonel Adib Shishakly who put in the Presidency. This arrangement lasted until late in 1951, when Shishakly pushed out Atassi and took over himself — first as Chief of Staff with General Fawzi Selo as Chief of State, later as President — by what ever title, a dictator.

Personally, I had high hopes for Colonel Shishakly. He was essentially a good man and a man who intended the best for his country. In the final analysis, I expect history will find that he just was not big enough for the job he attempted to do. He also lacked the essential qualities and the ruthlessness that must be component parts of the make-up of dictators.

I came to know Shishakly rather well. I visited him several times and once took a three-day trip with him. Whatever his successor regime, following the pattern established in the Nuremberg trials, finds him guilty of nothing shall suffice to shake my conviction that he meant well — and might have succeeded despite his weakness, had there been more cooperation.

New Shishakly has succeeded to the coup d'état. Coups seem to be the order of the day in Syria. The coup d'état of 1950, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1951, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1952, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1953, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1954, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1955, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1956, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1957, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. The coup d'état of 1958, which was a military takeover, was followed by a political takeover. 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